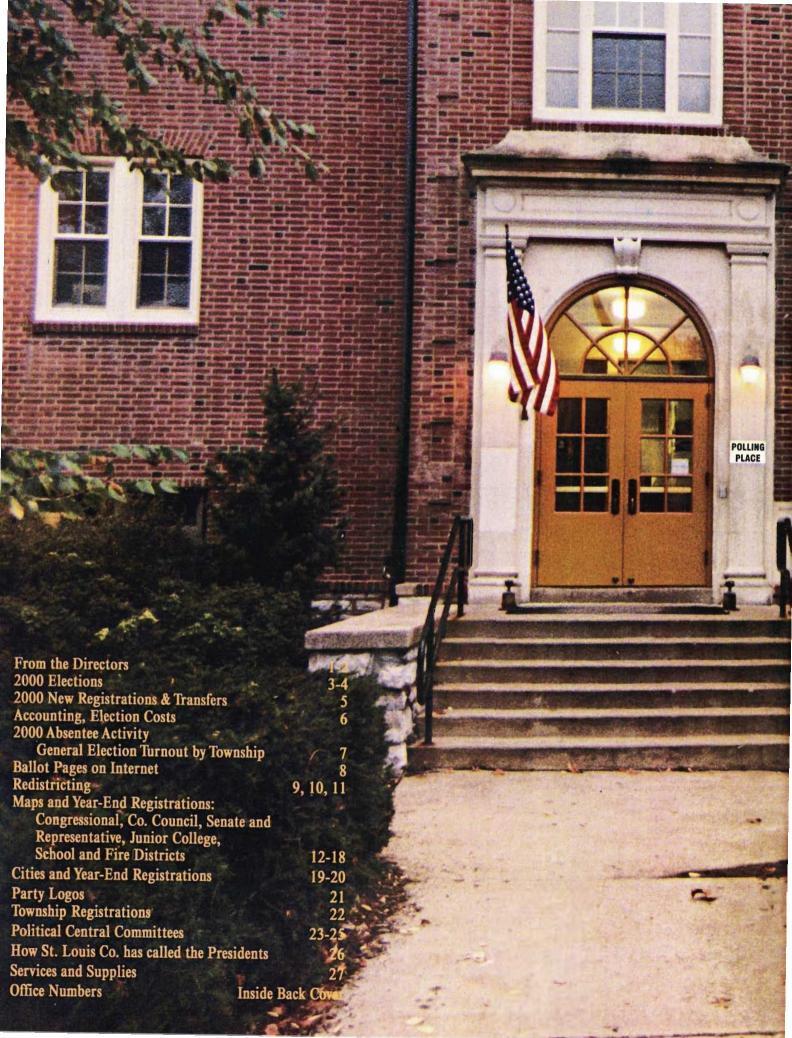


## 2000 BIENNIAL REPORT THE St. Louis County Board of Election Commissioners

12 SUNNEN DRIVE, ST. LOUIS, MISSOURI 63143





# irectors

hat an incredibly strange election year it was! What started out in the snows of New Hampshire as the normal quadrennial face-off of three or four strong presidential contenders was still being fought a month after the Nov. 7th balloting in the Everglades and on the beaches of Southern Florida, and in that state's supreme court in Tallahassee. A razor thin plurality of 573 votes for George Bush eventually gave the Texas governor a five vote electoral majority over Vice President Al Gore.

New words entered the national lexicon: chad, pregnant chad, dimpled chad, hanging chad. High school civics teachers dusted off old tomes on the Electoral College and the average voter came to realize that the U.S. presidency isn't decided by a direct popular vote. And our elections will probably never be quite the same again.

A presidential election year is marked by a rigid calendar. Last winter's March 7th presidential primary gave way to our April municipal elections just 28 days later. And the journey to November was begun.

Overlapping March and April election cycles create their own unique problems: overtime and additional equipment, dual absentee voting, picking up voting supplies from March's 464 polling places, then stripping out the old ballot pages and setting up the vote recorders with April's candidates and issues and delivering the new election material — all within a tight four week time frame.

April elections can be a time bomb waiting to explode. In 1999 there were six elections within the one percent margin of difference to trigger a recount. In 2000 five races fell into that category. Fortunately, none of the losing candidates last year pressed their case by calling on us to recount ballots. So our attention was again focused on the more important business of August and November.

In 1990 St. Louis and St. Charles counties came under the national spotlight with the closest congressional race of that election. When the unofficial final results were announced on election night in the 2nd congressional district, challenger Joan Kelly Horn had defeated incumbent Jack Buechner by just 48 votes. A subsequent recount later widened that lead to 54 votes.

Ten years later, even though the focus had shifted to the Primary election, it was  $d\acute{e}j\grave{a}vu$  as State Representative Todd Akin edged out former county executive Gene McNary by 56 votes for the Republican 2nd congressional nomination. Although Akin eventually increased his margin of victory to 77 votes in a Sept. 8th recount, post-recount legal wrangling had the potential of dragging the matter out past the statutory Sept. 26th opening of absentee voting for the presidential election.

The thought of a dead heat in the race for president, with Missouri's 11 electoral votes hanging in the balance, looked like a real possibility. The image of TV trucks with their dish antennas sprouting like mushrooms in the fields

#### Timeline of an Election



across from our front door was something no one wanted to think about.

Adding to the normal pre-election tension was the untimely death of U.S. Senate candidate Mel Carnahan. The plane crash that took Gov. Carnahan's life on Oct. 16th added a new equation in the race for the Senate. Questions of constitutional law raised by Mr. Carnahan remaining on the ballot were subsequently overshadowed by events in Florida and by John Ashcroft's concession the day after the election.

The normal media hype for the election caused us to prepare for what we thought would be a record turnout. While St. Louis County traditionally votes well above the national average for a presidential election, our 77.25% showing in November was far from a record. For the four presidential elections since 1988, this one ranked only third; ahead of the 1996 Clinton-Dole participation rate of 74.84%, but less than 1988's 81.5% and 1992's 85.06% turnouts.

Whether we're expecting a 75% turnout or 85% is of no consequence when it comes to staffing our polls on election day. You can never have too many people for a presidential election. Hiring judges to work at the polls is a perennial problem that will only get worse as time goes on. Election authorities all over the United States are still using post World War II era poll workers. In a move to inject new blood into our ranks, the St. Louis County Election Board has initiated a program to recruit election judges at the high school level. For the November General election, 58 eighteen year-old high school seniors reported to work at 5:15 on election morning, issuing ballots and checking registrations with our veterans.

No recap of the Nov. 7th balloting would be complete without some mention of the issues in Florida regarding punch-card voting.

In the rush to meet news deadlines and put into perspective the sometimes conflicting information from Dade, West Palm Beach and Broward counties, the media cast questions of doubt over the venerable IBM punch-card, the workhorse of the elections business for over thirty years.

Any system, of course, can be improved. And punchcard voting will eventually give way to technological advances. For several years we have been searching for a better system. Over the last eighteen months this office did in fact try out optical scan ballots for absentee voting. Even though that system was discarded because of significant administrative and technical problems, it's a given that the consideration of new voting systems is on a fast track in the offices of election authorities throughout the United States. The bottom line though is that there is no perfect system — each has different challenges to overcome. We will continue our search for the system that best suits St. Louis County's needs.

With the 2000 election year behind us, the next big issue, with the potential of changing the political landscape of the county and the state, will be the redistricting called for by the U.S. Constitution. The redrawing of congressional, state senatorial and representative districts after each decennial census, as well as county council lines, will begin this year and will actually be set in place in January 2002.

Central to drawing the lines, of course, was the ongoing

national debate about how to determine population: exact count, or estimate based on a representative sampling?

As the population figures come down to the states and counties though, it will be the job of the local election authorities and county planning departments to actually implement the changes.

Electronic lines will be redrawn on cyberspace maps, district boundaries will be shifted, and voters will be as-

signed to new polling places. And through a lot of hard work by many dedicated people, we will continue to have elections.

Thank you for all your support in the past year.

Respectfully,

See:

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works "

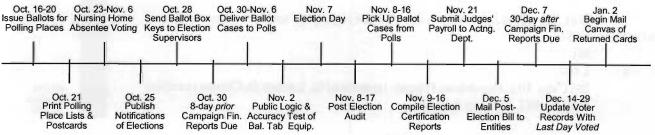
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How it

Judy Taylor and Karen E. Grace Directors of Elections

#### 1400

November 7th General Election



2

#### FEB. 8th SUPPLEMENTAL ELECTION

COST: \$37,882 (\$2.75 per ballot cast, 69¢ per registered voter)

VOTE RECORDERS: 280 LOCATIONS: 43 ELECTION JUDGES: 258

CLOSEST RACE: Ballwin Prop. A - Sales Tax/Parks 1,336-1,429

ISSUES ON BALLOT: Ballot issues in Ballwin, Jennings and Olivette, Affton School, and the

Rock Hill and Valley Park library districts.

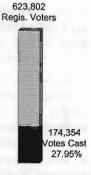
## 55,225 Regis. Voters 13,769 Votes Cast 24.93%

## MARCH 7th PRESIDENTIAL PREFERENCE PRIMARY ELECTION

COST: \$576,069 (\$3.30 per ballot cast, 92¢ per registered voter)

VOTE RECORDERS: 3,221 LOCATIONS: 464 ELECTION JUDGES: 2,728

OFFICE ON BALLOT: Candidates of five political parties for President of the United States



#### APRIL 4th GENERAL MUNICIPAL ELECTION

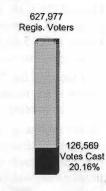
COST: \$522,411 (\$4.13 per ballot cast, 83¢ per registered voter)

VOTE RECORDERS: 3,474 LOCATIONS: 440 ELECTION JUDGES: 3,216

CLOSEST RACES: Bel-Nor Trustee 105-105

Bellerive Trustee 31-30 Velda Vil

Marlborough Sales Tax 81-80 Velda Village Hills Trustee 64-63



COUNTYWIDE ISSUE ON BALLOT:

Prop. One Adopt New County Charter Yes 38,894 34.15% No 74,993 65.85%

OTHER OFFICES & ISSUES ON BALLOT: Offices or issues in 91 of 92 municipalities (only Maplewood was not on the ballot;) directors and propositions in all 24 school districts; trustee in Junior College Subdistrict 1; election of directors or a vote on issues in four fire districts.

#### AUGUST 8th PRIMARY ELECTION

COST: \$511,721 (\$3.61 per ballot cast, 84¢ per registered voter)

VOTE RECORDERS: 3,337 LOCATIONS: 581 ELECTION JUDGES: 3,484

CLOSEST RACE: 2nd Cong. Dist. Republican Primary (combined St. Louis & St. Charles counties)

Akin-14,911, McNary-14,855



#### AUGUST PRIMARY (continued)

COUNTYWIDE ISSUE ON BALLOT:

Prop. No.	l		Ballots	Cast by Po	olitical Party			
Funding to	Prohibit S	ale of Tobacco Products to Minors	DEM	64,040	45.19%	CON	82	0.06%
Yes	68,442	70.33%	REP	75,798	53.48%	REF	168	0.12%
No	28,867	29.67%	LIB	301	0.21%	NP	1,330	0.94%

OFFICES & ISSUES ON BALLOT: Political party nominations for U.S. Senator, Governor, Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer and Attorney General; congressional districts 1, 2 & 3; state senate districts 1, 3, 7, 13 & 15; state representative districts 68-100; county council districts 2, 4 & 6; the election of township committee people; local issues or offices in the cities of Bel-Ridge, Berkeley, Beverly Hills, Crestwood, DesPeres, Eureka, Manchester, Maplewood, Moline Acres, Richmond Heights and Wellston, as well as the Jennings School and Mid-County Fire districts.

#### NOVEMBER 7th GENERAL ELECTION

COST: \$764,556 (\$1.54 per ballot cast, \$1.19 per registered voter)

VOTE RECORDERS: 5,210 LOCATIONS: 436 ELECTION JUDGES: 4,154

CLOSEST RACE: Bayless School District Prop. 7 - Tax Levy/Operating Expenses 2,894-2,940

#### 497,577 Votes Cast 77.25%

644,126 Regis. Voters

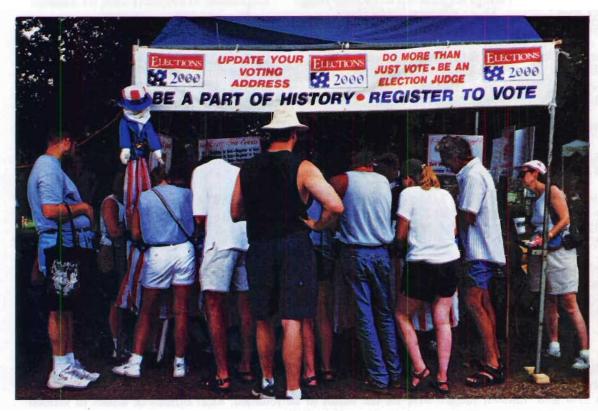
#### STATEWIDE & COUNTY ISSUES ON BALLOT:

Constitutional Amendment No. 1	Constitutional Amendment No. 2	Constitutional Amendment No. 3
Create Budget Reserve	Change Regulations to License Bingo	Legislature to Provide Funds for Salaries
Yes 279,803 65.52%	Yes 145,853 34.72%	Yes 186,587 45.39%
No 147,270 34.48%	No 274,205 65.28%	No 224,474 54.61%
Prop. A (State of Missouri) Outdoor Advertising/Billboards	Prop. B (State of Missouri) Public Funded Elections	Prop. C (St. Louis County) Metropolitan Park & Recreation District
Yes 281,782 61.23%	Yes 194,079 43.76%	Yes 307,931 69.56%
No 178,387 38.77%	No 249,471 56.24%	No 134,726 30.44%
Prop. 2 (St. Louis County) Lateral Water Lines	Prop. 3 (St. Louis County) Amend St. Louis County Charter	Prop. MSD 1 (Metro. Sewer Dist.) Changes Relating to Fiscal Oversight
Yes 227,741 52.36%	Yes 182,917 47.55%	Yes 252,681 62.42%
No 207,182 47.64%	No 201,733 52.45%	No 152,142 37.58%
Prop. MSD 2 (Metro. Sewer Dist.)	Prop. MSD 3 (Metro. Sewer Dist.)	Prop. MSD 4 (Metro. Sewer Dist.)
Appointment and Duties of Board	Change Rules Relating to Personnel	Appoint Commission to Amend MSD Plan
Yes 295,829 72.27%	Yes 283,813 70.27%	Yes 274,558 69.56%
No 113,498 27.73%	No 120,081 29.73%	No 120,136 30.44%
Prop. K (Special School District) Tax Levy/Teachers-Operating Exp.	Countywide Straight Party Vote by Political Party	
Yes 279,646 62.00% No 171,406 38.00%	DEM 133,471 56.99% REP 90,948 38.83% LIB 7,928 3.39% CON 179 0.08%	REF 237 0.10% NL 134 0.06% GRN 1,305 0.56%

OFFICES & ISSUES ON BALLOT: President, U.S. Senator, Governor; Lt. Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer and Attorney General; congressional districts 1, 2 & 3; state senate districts 1, 3, 7, 13 & 15; state representative districts 68-100; county council districts 2, 4 & 6; thirteen judges were on the ballot to be retained; local offices or issues in sixteen municipalities, four school districts, two fire districts and one street light district.

## New Registrations & Address Changes for 2000

	New Registrations	Address Changes		New Registrations	Address Changes
Airport	1,931	4,651	Maryland Heights	2,366	5,636
Bonhomme	2,314	6,394	Meramec	3,113	7,713
Chesterfield	4,428	10,112	Midland	1,573	3,719
Clayton	2,257	6,127	Missouri River	1,965	5,021
Concord	1,863	4,545	Normandy	2,486	4,502
Creve Coeur	2,425	5,853	Northwest	1,737	4,517
Ferguson	2,457	5,025	Norwood	2,343	3,991
Florissant	1,767	4,501	Oakville	2,121	4,867
Gravois	1,922	4,470	Queeny	3,125	7,595
Hadley	3,980	7,336	St. Ferdinand	2,625	5,367
Halls Ferry	2,451	4,417	Spanish Lake	2,479	6,079
Jefferson	2,241	5,943	Tesson Ferry	2,259	5,435
Lafayette	2,398	5,442	University	2,508	4,922
Lemay	1,791	3,667	TOTALS:	66,615	152,275
Lewis & Clark	1,690	4,428			



The July 4th weekend at Fair St.
Louis had an added touch of patriotism as the Election Board teamed up with the League of Women Voters to take registrations and address changes from St. Louis area residents.

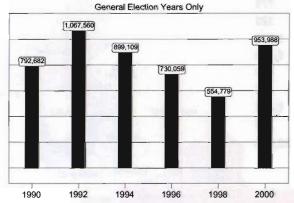
#### ST. LOUIS COUNTY ELECTIONS

#### SUMMARY OF ELECTION COSTS

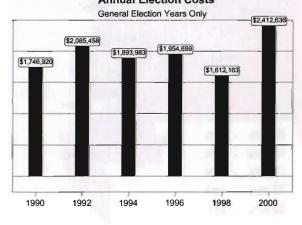
#### **COMPARISON - GENERAL ELECTION YEARS**

	1990	1992	1994	1996	1998	2000
Salaries	\$1,223,391	\$1,511,075	\$1,356,492	\$1,415,531	\$1,121,158	1,731,047
Publishing	91,734	53,765	68,639	56,215	44,805	55,096
Postage	190,864	245,498	225,494	216,333	192,996	277,840
Polling Place Rental	84,585	80,300	78,125	69,105	99,850	113,650
Equipment Rental	38,582	37,615	41,658	48,828	47,986	52,117
Printing	59,237	81,094	64,121	87,388	14,974	17,655
Ballot Pages	•			3000	42,373	48,039
Materials & Supplies	58,527	76,111	59,454	61,299	48,021	117,192
TOTALS	\$1,746,920	\$2,085,458	\$1,893,983	\$1,954,699	\$1,612,163	\$2,412,636

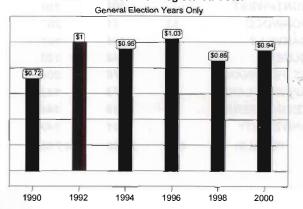
#### **Total Ballots Cast**



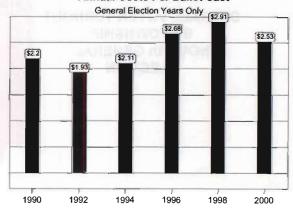
#### **Annual Election Costs**



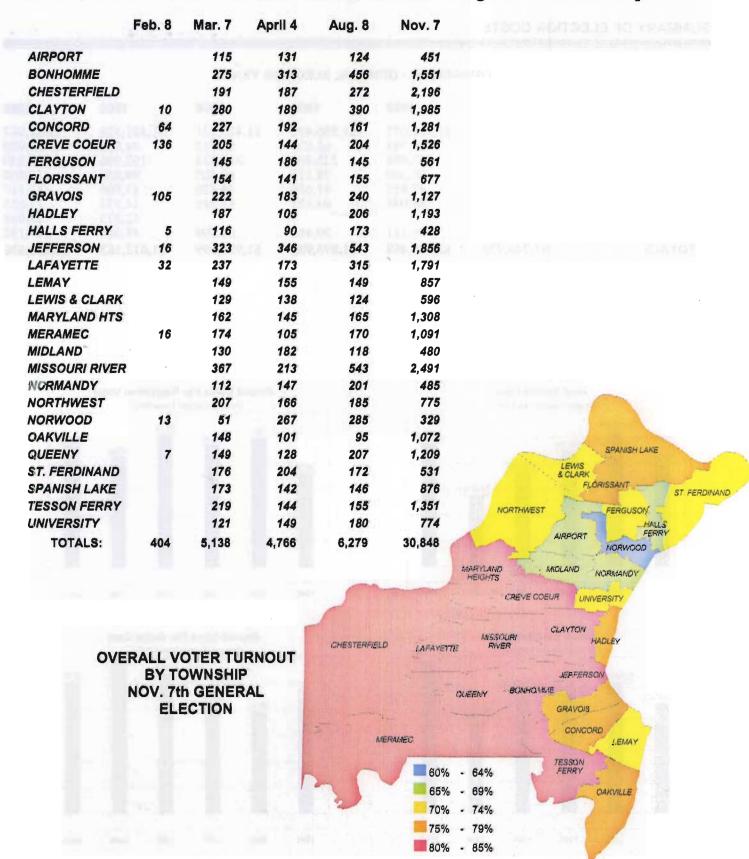
#### **Annual Costs Per Registered Voter**



#### **Annual Costs Per Ballot Cast**



#### Absentee Ballots Counted-by township



#### Website

An email received in our office two days before our April Municipal election struck a responsive cord with the Election Board's data processing team.

Long-time Manchester resident Jerry Rich had nothing but words of praise for our new polling place and elected official/district lookup, but then went on to say: "What's the possibility of an even more difficult step? Namely, that a resident could look up the ballots they will see at their polling place. This capability, while probably challenging to implement, would be a big service to voters and could be touted in the media and voter

Board of Election Commissioners of

St. Louis County, Missouri
Election - Address Information

#### Election Board Home

The following information is for the November 7, 2000 election and is for informational purposes only. Please refer to your voter information card, which is mailed a week before the election, for your official polling place. **NOTE**: You must have the *free* Adobe Acrobat Reader installed to view your ballot issues.

#### YOU REQUESTED INFORMATION FOR 12 SUNNEN DR

YOUR TOWNSHIP & PRECINCT ARE HAD034 YOUR POLLING PLACE IS
MAPLEWOOD COMM CENTER
7550 LOHMEYER AVE

#### YOUR BALLOT ISSUES FOR THE UPCOMING ELECTION ARE

Page 1 Page 2 Page 3 Page 4 Page 5 Page 6 Page 7 Page 8 Page 9 Page 10 Page 11 Page 12 Page 13 Page 14 Page 15 Page 16 Page 17 Page 18

State of Missouri Ballot Issues

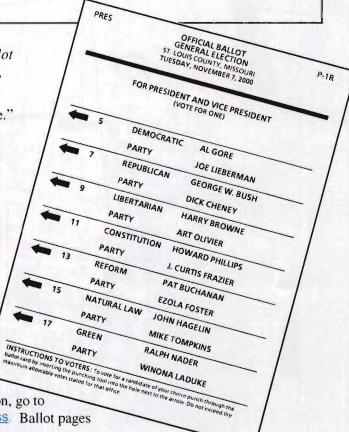
guides — the ability of a voter to preview a customized ballot without trying to figure out which wards or school districts, etc., are applicable."

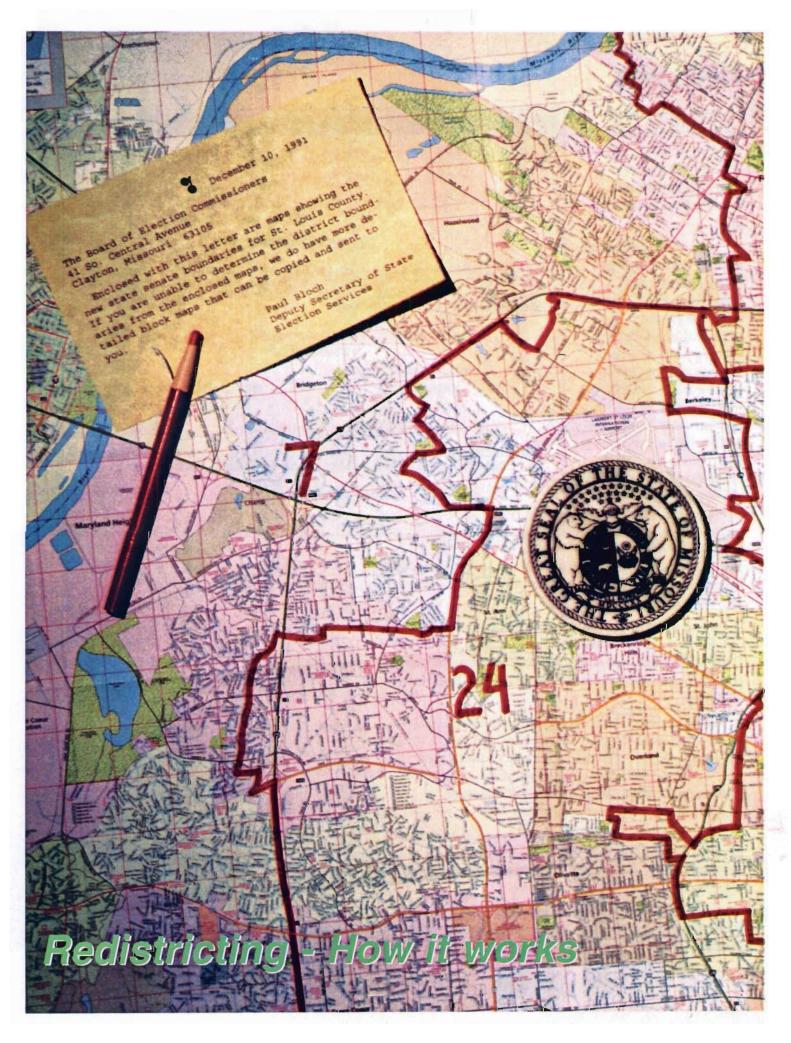
It was a challenge, but something that appeared "doable." The Election Board's technical people teamed up with the Dept. of Planning, and REJIS, the county's data processing provider, and over the summer months, a plan began to take shape.

When our new web routine was rolled out on Oct. 9th, anyone could log on to our website, type in a residential address, and pull up the exact ballot pages they would see when they went to the polls. A later, post-election enhancement added all of the county's commercial addresses to our database.

St. Louis County Planning, which tracks activity on all of the County's web sites, logged more than 16,000 "hits" on the Election Board page in October, by far our biggest month ever.

To have a look at the ballot issues for an upcoming election, go to <a href="https://www.stlouisco.com/elections">www.stlouisco.com/elections</a> Then click on <a href="https://energy.com/elections">enter your address</a>. Ballot pages are accessible thirty days before an election.





#### Redistricting

County Council, Co. Charter, Art. II, Part 1, Sec. 2.035 (for exact wording)

Within thirty days before June 1, 2001, the central committee of St. Louis County of the two parties casting the highest vote for governor at the last election shall nominate by majority vote, two members of its party from each council district as nominees for reapportionment commissioners. Each nominee shall be a registered voter in the council district for which he is nominated and shall hold no other public office or employment. Within thirty days the county executive shall appoint a commission consisting of one person from each list. The commission shall reapportion the council districts by dividing the population of the county by the number of council districts set by charter so the population of each district shall, as near as possible, equal that figure.

Not later than six months after the St. Louis County population is reported to the President of the United States after each decennial census or six months after the appointment of the commission, whichever is later, the commission shall file with the county clerk and the Board of Election Commissioners, a map and a final statement of the boundaries of the districts. The final statement must be approved by a majority plus one of all the members.

#### Congressional Districts, U.S. Public Law 94-171 (for exact wording)

The President must report reapportionment populations and the number of U.S. representatives apportioned to each state to the Congress within one week of its opening session. Within fifteen calendar days, the Clerk of the House of Representatives must send to each state's governor a certificate showing how many representatives that state may send to the next congress.

Census 2000 population counts reflect only the "resident" state population and do not include Missourians stationed outside the United States. Missouri's resident population in 2000 was 5,595,211.

The Missouri General Assembly must pass a bill — State Constitution, Art. III, Sec. 45 (for exact wording) — dividing the state into nine congressional districts "... as compact and as nearly equal in population as may be." The ideal Census 2000 population of each of Missouri's congressional districts is 621,690.

#### Missouri Senate, State Constitution, Art. III, Sec. 7 (for exact wording)

Within sixty days after the population of this state is reported to the President after each decennial census, the state committee of the two parties casting the highest vote for governor at the last election shall select and submit to the governor a list of ten persons. Within thirty days the Governor shall appoint a commission of ten members, five from each list, to reapportion the senatorial districts and establish the numbers and boundaries of said districts. No member of the commission may hold office in the General Assembly for four years following the commission's final statement.

#### Redistricting

#### Missouri Senate, Continued

On the fifteenth day, excluding Sundays and holidays, after all members have been selected, the commission shall meet at the capitol to select officers of the commission and set at least three public hearings. The commission may schedule additional executive meetings as is advisable.

The senate districts shall be reapportioned by dividing the population of the state by thirty-four and establish each district so that the population of the districts shall, as nearly as possible, equal that number.

Not later than five months after the commission's appointment it shall file a tentative plan and map of the districts and during the next fifteen days shall hold public hearings.

Not later than six months after their appointment, the commission shall file with the Secretary of State a map and a final statement of the boundaries of the districts. The final statement must be approved by at least seven members.

#### Missouri House, State Constitution, Art. III, Sec. 2 (for exact wording)

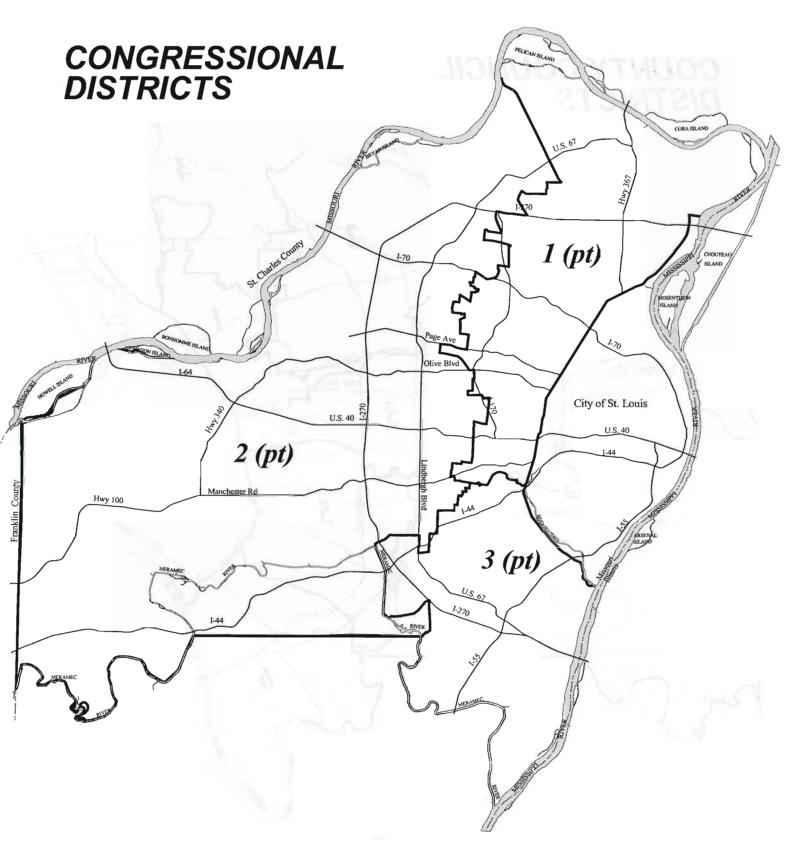
Within sixty days after the population of this state is reported to the President after each decennial census, the congressional district committee of the two parties casting the highest vote for governor at the last election shall select and submit to the Governor a list of two members of their party, residents of that district, as nominees for reapportionment commissioner. Within thirty days the Governor shall appoint a commission of one from each list, to reapportion the state into 163 representative districts and establish the numbers and boundaries of said districts. No member of the commission may hold office in the general assembly for four years following the commission's final statement.

On the fifteenth day, excluding Sundays and holidays, after all members have been selected, the commission shall meet at the capitol to select officers of the commission and set at least three public hearings. The commission may schedule additional executive meetings as is advisable.

The house districts shall be reapportioned by dividing the population of the state by one hundred sixty-three and establish each district so that the population of the districts shall, as nearly as possible, equal that number.

Not later than five months after the commission's appointment it shall file a tentative plan and map of the districts and during the next fifteen days shall hold public hearings.

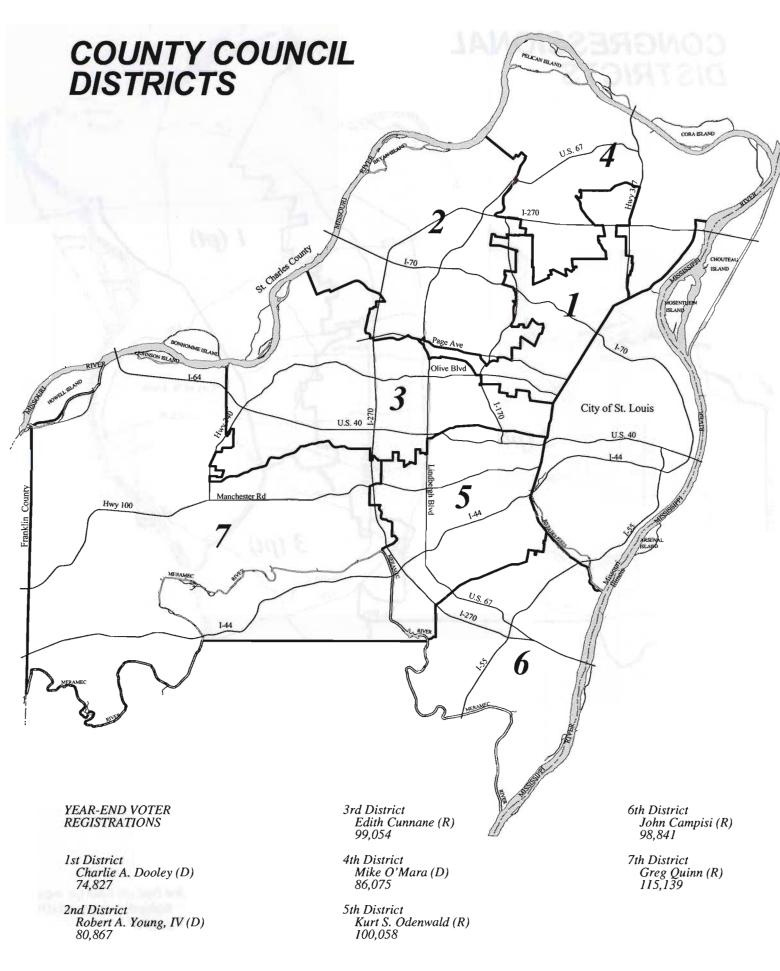
Not later than six months after their appointment, the commission shall file with the Secretary of State a map and a final statement of the boundaries of the districts. The final statement must be approved by at least seven-tenths of the members.

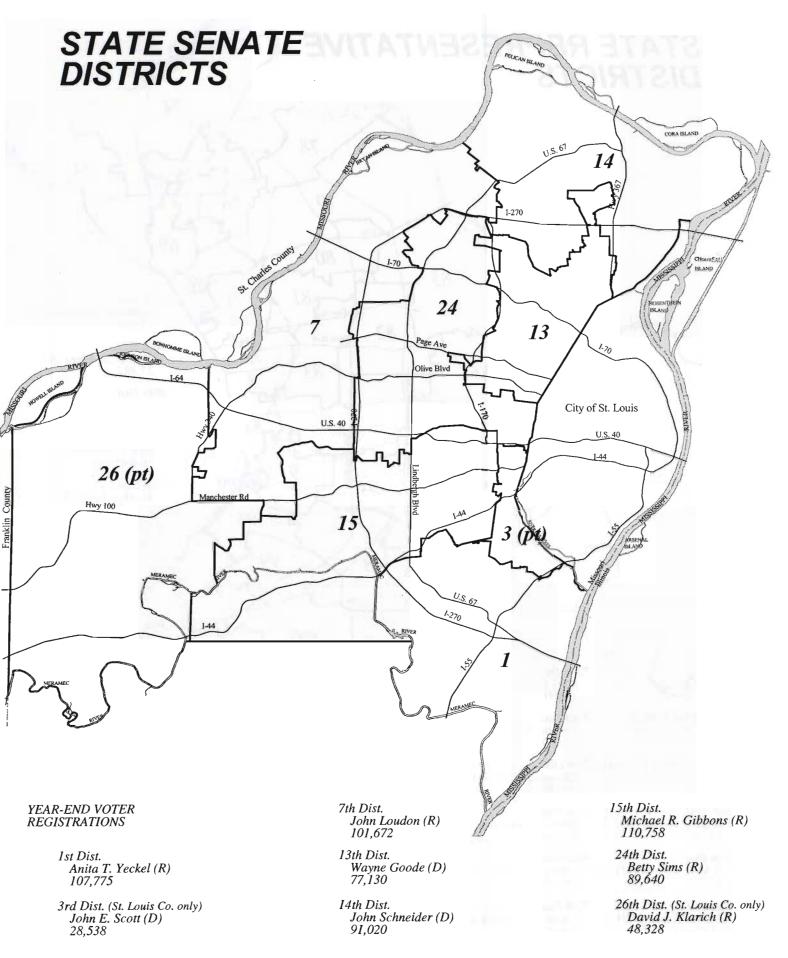


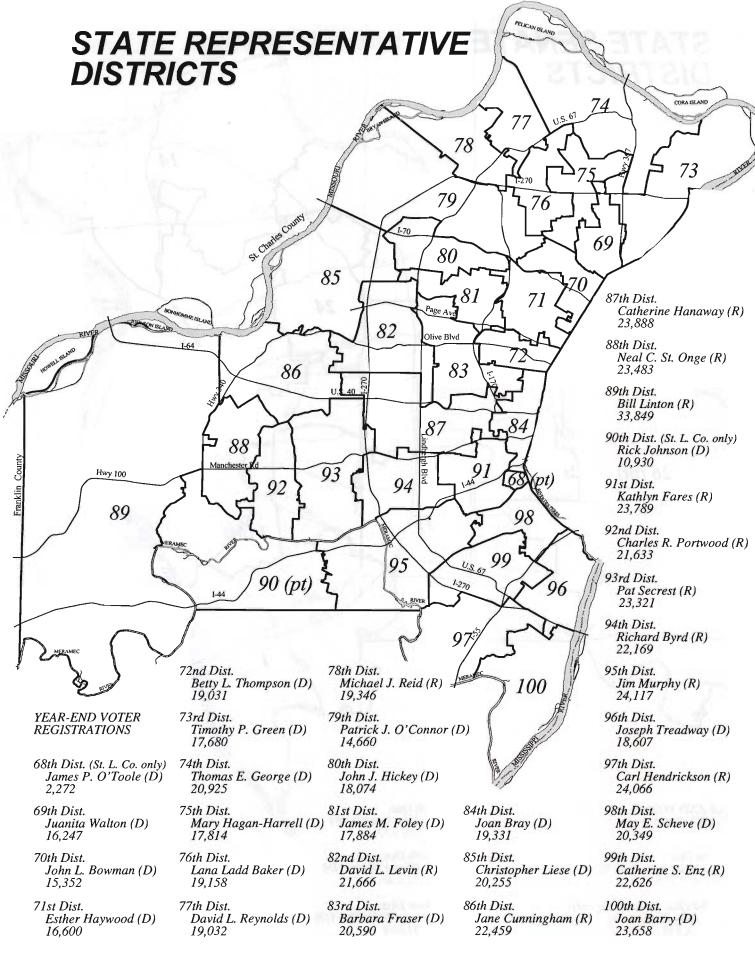
YEAR-END VOTER REGISTRATIONS

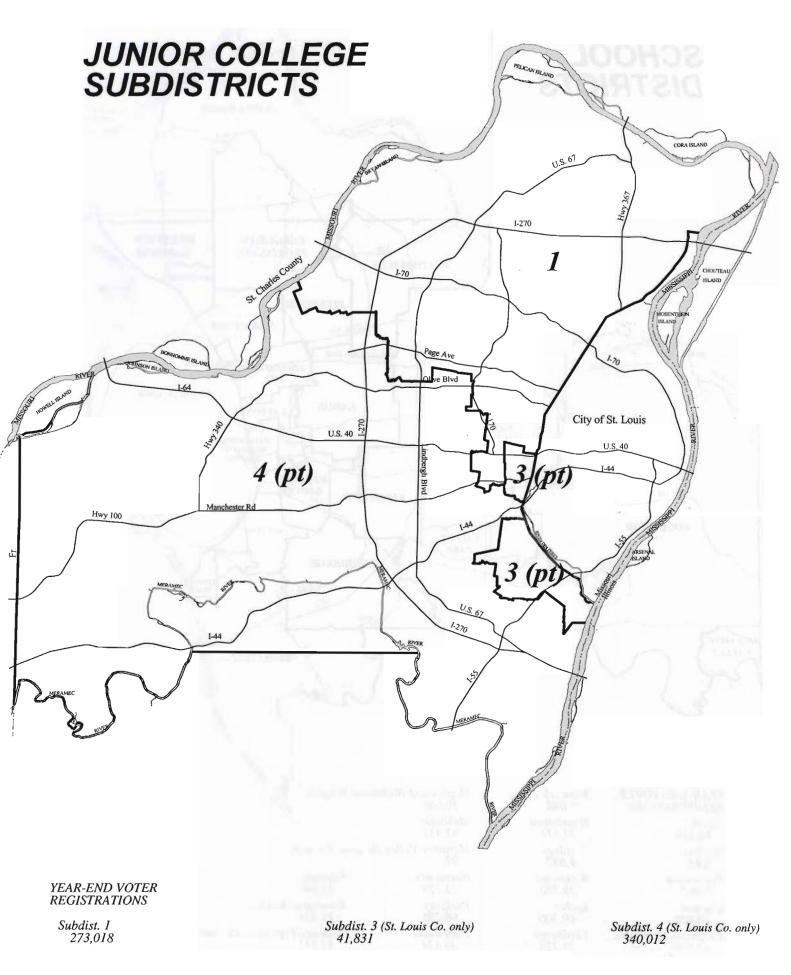
> Ist Dist. (St. Louis Co. only) William Lacy Clay (D) 198,366

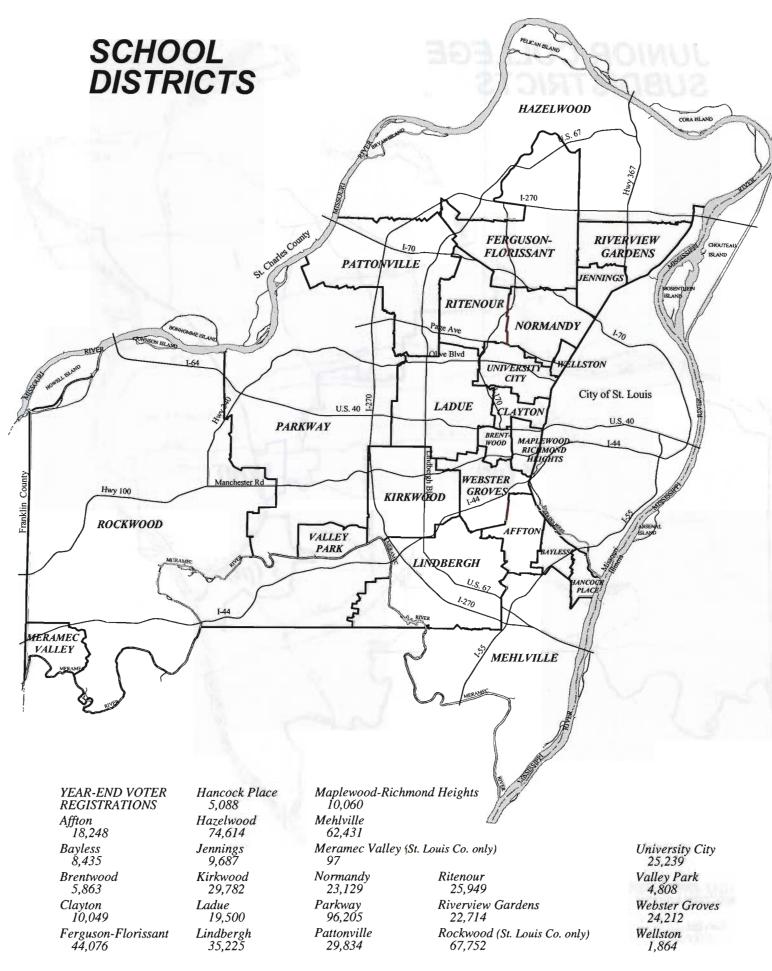
2nd Dist. (St. Louis Co. only) Todd Akin (R) 311,272 3rd Dist. (St. Louis Co. only) Richard A. Gephardt (D) 145,223

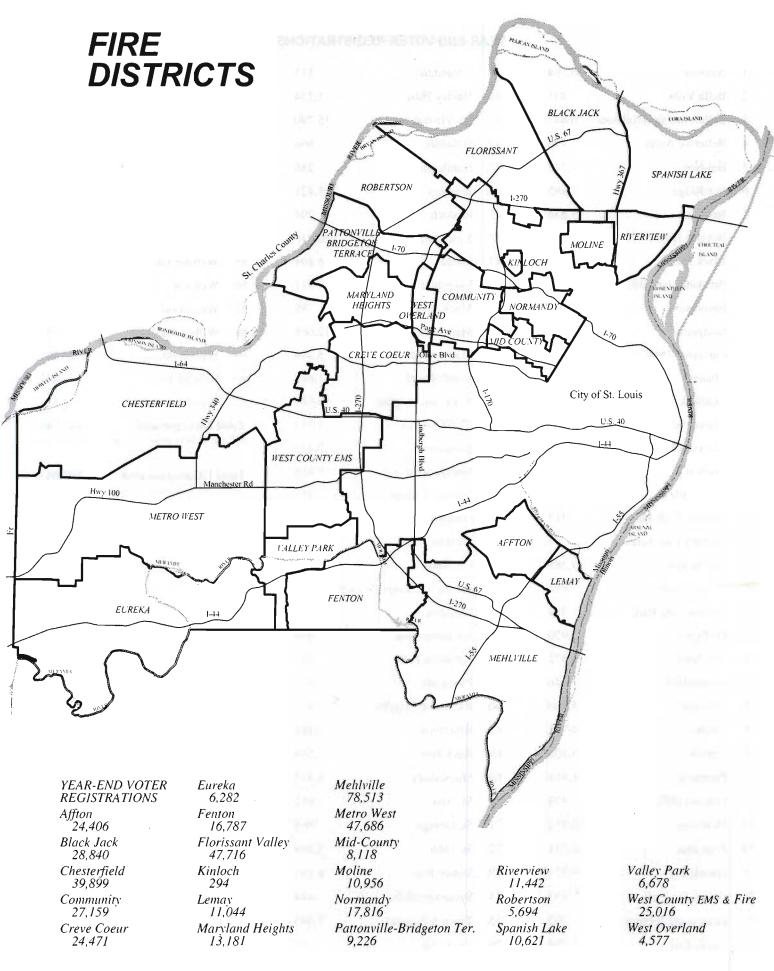












YEAR-END	VOTED	DECIST	DATIONS	2
TEAK-END	VUIER	KEGISI	KAHUN	3

1.	Ballwin	20,784	39.	Greendale	513	77. University City 24,905
2.	Bella Villa	481	40.	Hanley Hills	1,254	78. Uplands Park 366
3.	Bellefontaine Neighbors	6,847	41.	Hazelwood	15,790	79. Valley Park 3,720
4.	Bellerive Acres	196	42.	Hillsdale	866	80. Velda City 1,032
5.	Bel-Nor	1,244	43.	Huntleigh	286	81. Velda Village Hills 812
6.	Bel-Ridge	1,485	44.	Jennings	8,421	82. Vinita Park 1,028
7.	Berkeley	5,638	45.	Kinloch	294	83. Vinita Terrace 192
8.	Beverly Hills	403	46.	Kirkwood	20,310	84. Warson Woods 1,619
9.	Black Jack	4,112	47.	Ladue	6,894	85. Webster Groves 17,097
10.	Breckenridge Hills	2,375	48.	Lakeshire	911	86. Wellston 1,628
11.	Brentwood	5,493	49.	MacKenzie	89	87. Westwood 232
12.	Bridgeton	10,129	50.	Manchester	12,668	88. Wilbur Park 333
13.	Calverton Park	802	51.	Maplewood	5,440	89. Wildwood 20,221
14.	Champ	10	52.	Marlborough	1,018	90. Winchester 991
15.	Charlack	692	53.	Maryland Heights	15,643	91. Woodson Terrace 2,523
16.	Chesterfield	32,464	54.	Moline Acres	1,757	Total Incorporated 447,798
17.	Clarkson Valley	1,945	55.	Normandy	2,477	(68.4% of St. Louis Co.'s Registered Voters)
18.	Clayton	8,856	56.	Northwoods	3,456	Total Unincorporated 207,063
19.	Cool Valley	747	57.	Norwood Court	417	(31.6% of St. Louis Co.'s Registered Voters)
20.	Country Club Hills	717	58.	Oakland	964	a.
21.	Country Life Acres	86	59.	Olivette	5,300	
22.	Crestwood	9,388	60.	Overland	10,047	
23.	Creve Coeur	11,982	61.	Pacific (St. Louis Co. only	:) 12	
24.	Crystal Lake Park	389	62.	Pagedale	2,602	
25.	Dellwood	2,920	63.	Pasadena Hills	806	
26.	Des Peres	6,572	64.	Pasadena Park	321	
27.	Edmundson	446	65.	Pine Lawn	2,637	
28.	Ellisville	5,966	66.	Richmond Heights	6,821	
29.	Eureka	4,738	67.	Riverview	1,488	
30.	Fenton	3,105	68.	Rock Hill	3,569	
31.	Ferguson	11,914	69.	Shrewsbury	4,541	
32.	Flordell Hills	479	70.	St. Ann	7,952	
33.	Florissant	32,532	71.	St. George	965	
34.	Frontenac	2,781	72.	St. John	3,969	
35.	Glendale	4,371	73.	Sunset Hills	6,193	
36.	Glen Echo Park	133	74.	Sycamore Hills	444	
37.	Grantwood Village	702	75.	Town & Country	7,993	
38.	Green Park	1,754	76.	Twin Oaks	293	



#### PARTY SYMBOLS

After receiving his absentee ballot for the November General election, a St. Louis County resident emailed us from Capetown, South Africa. Under the subject line "Ballot Printing Error" he wrote:

"I was quite happy to receive my absentee ballot by mail on Wednesday, 18 October. However, I opened the ballot booklet and noticed something quite odd. On the straight ticket voting page, there are party logos next to party names. They are arranged thusly:

Statue of Liberty Democratic Party
Elephant Republican Party
Donkey Libertarian Party

Did I miss something? I hope this is not a political commentary. I'm sure it's just a printing error. Nevertheless, I found it more than a little amusing."

This letter was only one of many we received regarding our "mistake." Another email came from China. Teachers wrote us after their students noticed it when their parents voted absentee.

To get a better handle on how the confusion began, we contacted the office of the Secretary of State. According to Betsy Byers, state co-director of elections, the Statue of Liberty — actually the *Goddess* of Liberty as it is certified as the symbol of the Missouri Democrat Party — dates all the way back to 1924! Another source, the Association of State Democratic Chairs, lists Kentucky and Missouri as the only states that feature a symbol other than a donkey. Kentucky's party emblem is a rooster.

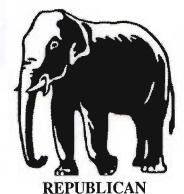
In the mainstream media though, the donkey and elephant are always portrayed duking it out before each general election. The image of the Republican Elephant going up against Lady Liberty never seemed to be a good match to the local newsprint and TV people. So that explains the donkey. But how about the Libertarian Mule?

At the General election in 1992 the Libertarian Party achieved "established" political party status when one of its candidates for statewide office captured at least two percent of the vote. They have maintained that threshold in every subsequent election.

When the Libertarians got on the ballot that year they submitted the Liberty Bell as their symbol. Even though the Libertarian Party is identified nationally by the Statue of Liberty, that standard was not proposed in Missouri because it too closely resembled the Democrats' Goddess of Liberty. In 1996 though, Missouri Libertarians changed their party's logo to the Missouri Mule. Since no mule or donkey had been officially used statewide for at least 72 years, it satisfied both the spirit and the letter of our election statutes.

Missouri election law places only two restrictions on the choice of a party emblem: No party may submit the American flag as an emblem. Neither shall any party submit an emblem deceptively similar to one used by any other party in the last five years.







LIBERTARIAN



#### **DEMOCRAT CENTRAL COMMITTEE**

AIRPORT		LEWIS & CLARK	
Marianne Solari, Secretary	(314) 428-7283	Jeanne M. King	(314) 837-1814
Michael Corcoran	(314) 427-1536	James "Jay" Russell	(314) 837-1814
Wildian Corcorain	(511) 127 1550	varies vay reasser	(314) 037 1014
BONHOMME		MARYLAND HEIGHTS	
Valery Starr	(314) 822-8731	Barbara Moeller	(314) 878-6370
Nick Robinson	(314) 822-4428	Al Liese	(314) 434-0593
011505555515		11551150	
CHESTERFIELD	((26) 522 0021	MERAMEC	((2() 271 0442
Sandra Riley	(636) 532-9021	Charlotte Fott	(636) 271-8443
James Riley	(636) 532-9021	Norman Fott	(636) 271-8443
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Laura Friedman	(314) 725-7172	Marilyn Strothcamp	(314) 428-4557
Art Martin	(314) 726-0036	Glenn J. Corcoran	(314) 429-6392
Aut Matem	(314) 720-0030	Gleim 3. Corcoran	(314) 429-0392
CONCORD		MISSOURI RIVER	
Marguerite Keller	(314) 843-0495	June Bartley	(314) 514-9397
John "Jack" McLaughlin	(314) 842-3573	Cecil "CT" Sharp	(314) 580-4561
			,
CREVE COEUR	(21.4) 002 2050	NORMANDY	(21.1) 225 52.12
Golda Burke	(314) 993-2059	Sandra Houston	(314) 385-5343
Burton Boxerman	(314) 994-9133	Charles A. Dooley	(314) 385-9148
FERGUSON		NORTHWEST	
Phyllis Foulks	(314) 837-2736	Rita M. Young	(314) 291-5605
Brian Patrick Fletcher	(314) 521-8294	Robert A. Young, 4th	(314) 291-5605
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FLORISSANT	Part Same Salary	NORWOOD	
Mary Elizabeth Dorsey	(314) 821-2134	Doris M. Jackson	(314) 521-4108
Anthony Gambino, Vice-Chair	(314) 839-2488	Theodore "Ted" Hoskins	(314) 524-6647
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Michael Vogt	(314) 631-0828	Rich King	(314) 846-4945
Michael Vogi	(314) 031-0626	Kich King	(314) 040-4943
HADLEY		QUEENY	
Mary Wochner	(314) 647-3724	Loraine Miller, Chairman	(636) 391-9230
Tim Dunn	(314) 645-4317	Kennard L. Curtis	(636) 225-7227
			, ,
HALLS FERRY	(214) 0(0 7400	ST. FERDINAND	(011) 0(5,111)
Wanda L. Moose	(314) 868-7429	Colleen F. Roche	(314) 867-4144
Elbert A. Walton, Jr.	(314) 653-1944	Tom Scott	(314) 741-7024
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Robert Levine, Treasurer	(636) 394-4370	Edward W. Koeller	(314) 416-0223
/ FALAY		(AU) (EDOIT) (	
LEMAY		UNIVERSITY	(214) 007 0402
Open Death Bankhara	(214) (20 0117	Hazel M. Erby	(314) 997-0692
Paul Brother	(314) 638-9117	James E. Cotter	(314) 725-5921

## REPUBLICAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE

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BONHOMME		Michelle Sleet	(314) 275-8128
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		Charlotte M. Fink	(636) 227-7765
CHESTERFIELD	(606) 450 4506	Ralph C. Butler	(636) 938-4074
Judy Hon	(636) 458-4506	•	(000),000
Paul A. Matteucci	(636) 405- <b>16</b> 00	MIDLAND	
CLAYTON		Georgianne Swearson	(314) 423-4092
Joan Langenberg	(314) 968-9423	Carl Swearson	(314) 423-4092
John B. Lewis	(314) 993-1255	MICCOURLEWER	
	(= :: , : : = = = =	MISSOURI RIVER Susan E. Caisley	(314) 432-2780
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Jeanne Hacker	(314) 631-6414	Anen D. Amed	(314) 332-0001
Elmer Hacker	(314) 631-6414	NORMANDY	
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Juanita Welker	(314) 432-0040	Tim Dreste	(314) 427-0173
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Treat Breitweiser	(311) 072 3302	NORTHWEST	(214) 720 2002
FERGUSON		Marian Lightfoot J.B. Richman	(314) 739-2982 (314) 739-0988
Mary Mallien	(314) 521-0644	J.B. Kiciilian	(314) /39-0900
Phillip S. Garnto	(314) 524-0403	NORWOOD	
FLODICCANT		Open	
FLORISSANT Joanne Chambers	(314) 921-6604	R.W. "Bob" Baumer	(314) 388-1037
Christopher Brown	(314) 831-5789		, ,
Christopher Brown	(314) 831-3789	OAKVILLE	
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Andy Buhr	(314) 646-0120	ST. FERDINAND	
HALLS FERRY		Open	
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Homer Johnston	(314) 868-9111	SPANISH LAKE	
		Nancy Boone Pashea	(314) 653-0492
JEFFERSON		Michael "Mike" Inman	(314) 837-5950
Kathlyn Fares	(314) 968-1766	Whender Wilke Inflan	(314) 037-3730
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Ann Wagner	(636) 230-9020	Joseph S. Matuszak	(314) 849-8355
James L. Buckley, Jr.	(636) 527-7094	100 = 0.5	
June D. Duckiej, Jr.	(050) 521 1071	UNIVERSITY	(214) 422 0472
LEMAY		Pamela S. Wright	(314) 432-0473
Miriam Stonebraker, Vice-Chair	(314) 638-2077	John J. Kang	(314) 994-7750
John Judd	(314) 544-1380		

### LIBERTARIAN CENTRAL COMMITTEE

COMMITTEE		LEWIS & CLARK	(24 1) 020 1== (
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Open		MARYLAND HEIGHTS	
BONHOMME Dorie Nugent	(314) 822-2952	Open Jon Graham	(314) 434-9094
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Tony Stever	(636) 458-5656	MIDLAND	
<b>CLAYTON</b> Open		Open Open	
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CONCORD Open		Open Lloyd Sloan	(636) 277-5479
Bob Krull	(314) 631-4414	NORMANDY	
CREVE COEUR		Tamara Millay, Vice-Chair Thomas Knapp	(314) 721-3960 (314) 721-3960
LaDonna Higgins, Secretary Arnold J. Trembley	(314) 997-0291 (314) 567-0636		(314) 721-3700
•	(314) 307 0030	NORTHWEST Open	
FERGUSON Open		Open	
Open		NORWOOD	
FLORISSANT Open		Open Open	
Mitch Ellis	(314) 830-1533	OAKVILLE	
GRAVOIS		Open	
Julie Simpler	(314) 909-8436 (314) 909-8436	Open	
Chris Simpler	(314) 909-8430	<b>QUEENY</b> Open	
HADLEY Open		Thomas Boehm	(636) 227-0663
Dick Illyes, Chair	(314) 406-1654	ST. FERDINAND	
HALLS FERRY		Open	
Open		Open	
Open		SPANISH LAKE	
JEFFERSON	(214) 0(2 5240	Open Open	
Mary Johnson Robert Sternberg	(314) 962-5240 (314) 965-1835	•	
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LAFAYETTE Open		Allen Glosson	(314) 849-8550
Terry Linderman	(636) 227-7852	UNIVERSITY	
LEMAY		Open	
Joan Werner Walter Werner	(314) 894-3972 (314) 894-3972	Open	

#### THE SCORECARD

## How St. Louis County voted in the presidential sweepstakes, 1900-2000

# Missouri has long been a bellwether according to the political pundits. A border state that in many ways mirrors the diversity of the rest of the country, Missouri has it all: an eastern metropolitan area with a cultural bent that leans to the Atlantic seaboard; a western population center whose residents would probably feel at home in one of the Rocky Mountain states; a sizable grain producing community with the

same concerns as an Iowa or Central Illinois farmer; and a southern tier of counties in many ways more reminiscent of Alabama and Mississippi than

Missouri.

Over the last one hundred years, Missouri went with the presidential winner in every election except two. In 1900 it turned out for William Jennings Bryan over William McKinley. In 1956 Gov. Steven-son of Illinois pulled more votes than Dwight Eisenhower. So how did St. Louis County fare in the same lineup?

In St. Louis County, the second half of the 20th Century was definitely a better prognosticator of the final presidential out-come than the first half. As the county became more "urbanized" following World War II, traditional voting patterns began to change. While St. Louis County twice turned down Democrats Woodrow Wilson and Franklin Roosevelt, and Harry Truman in 1948, it nonetheless did an about-face in the years 1950-2000 and began consistently giving its votes to the winners of both parties.

The two exceptions were in 1976 when the county went for Ford over

#### St. Louis County Goes to the Polls ~ 1900 - 2000

St. Louis Co. Called Winner	St. Louis County Democrat Vote	St. Louis County Republican Vote	Major 3rd Party Challenger	Elected President
1900	Bryan - 3,864	McKinley - 6,537	rocal make a	McKinley
1904 🗸	Parker - 2,870	Roosevelt - 7,375		Roosevelt
1908 🗸	Bryan - 4,522	Taft - 10,177		Taft
1912	Wilson - 5,409	Taft - 6,177	Roosevelt - 2,854	Wilson
1916	Wilson - 7,587	Hughes - 12,485	A	Wilson
1920 🗸	Cox - 12,431	Harding - 25,025	Debs - 1,396	Harding
1924 🗸	Davis - 16,075	Coolidge - 26,669	La Follette - 2,905	Coolidge
1928	Smith - 33,817	Hoover - 42,572		Hoover
1932 🗸	Roosevelt - 59,044	Hoover - 35,872		Roosevelt
1936	Roosevelt - 63,226	Landon - 45,541		Roosevelt
1940	Roosevelt - 52,380	Willkie - 66,909	MUST box 850	Roosevelt
1944	Roosevelt - 57,780	Dewey - 64,131	Unit Asign (south	Roosevelt
1948	Truman - 62,684	Dewey - 69,592		Truman
1952 🗸	Stevenson - 95,457	Eisenhower - 116,821		Eisenhower
1956 🗸	Stevenson - 121,881	Eisenhower - 138,111		Eisenhower
1960 🗸	Kennedy - 166,508	Nixon - 157,992		Kennedy
1964 🗸	Johnson - 213,658	Goldwater - 134,962		Johnson
1968	Humphrey -165,786	Nixon - 180,355		Nixon
1972 🗸	McGovern -160,801	Nixon - 264,147		Nixon
1976	Carter - 196,915	Ford - 246,988	McCarthy - 8,723	Carter
1980 🗸	Carter - 192,796	Reagan - 263,518	Anderson - 25,032	Reagan
1984 🗸	Mondale - 173,144	Reagan - 307,684		Reagan
1988	Dukakis - 216,534	Bush - 262,784		Bush
1992 🗸	Clinton - 235,760	Bush - 188,285	Perot - 109,099	Clinton
1996 🗸	Clinton - 225,524	Dole - 196,096	Perot - 34,850	Clinton
2000	Gore - 250,631	Bush - 224,689	Nader - 8,474	Bush

Carter, and this past November when George Bush won the national election but lost St. Louis County.

Of course, if 300 votes in Florida had turned around, Al Gore would have won the presidency and St. Louis County would have had only one miscall in the last fifty years.

#### **DIRECTORS OF ELECTIONS**

Judy Taylor-Democrat

951-0151 Karen E. Grace-Republican

951-0154

ASSISTANT DIRECTORS OF ELECTIONS					
Debbie Quicke-Democrat	951-0152	Charlene LaRosa-Republican	951-0153		
	SECRETA	ARIES			
Barb Geller-Democrat	951-0151	Rosemarie Moss-Republican	951-0154		
ADMINISTRATIVE ASSISTANTS Lesley Tiepelman, Election Prep. Kathy Perkins, Personnel Richard J. Bauer, Pub. Rel./Computer Serv.	951-0102 951-0103 951-0104	TEAM 2-CONCORD, GRAVOIS, JEFFERSON, LEMAY, OAKVILLE, TESSO Sharon Tolbert, Supervisor  TEAM3-BONHOMME, CREVE COEUR,	951-0145		
William McIntosh, Data Processing Coord.  ACCOUNTING Lolita Sims, Supervisor	951-0105 951-0111	NORMANDY, NORWOOD, QUEENY, UNIKathy Toth, Supervisor  TEAM4-CHESTERFIELD, LAFAYETTE,	<b>VERSITY</b> 951-0160		
ELECTION INFORMATION SERVICES (Campaign Finance, Statistics)		HEIGHTS, MERAMEC, MIDLAND, MISSOURI RIVER NORTHWEST Virginia Schenk, Supervisor 951-0170			
Chris White, Supervisor  FIELD OPERATIONS (Voter Registration) Mary Wall, Supervisor	951-0117 951-0122	JUDGE/CLERKS Melissa Moore, Supervisor FERGUSON, FLORISSANT, HALLS FERF	951-0165 RY. LEWIS &		
MAPPING Joe Bennett, Supervisor	951-0127	CLARK, ST. FERDINAND, SPANISH LAK Cathy Brooks - Democrat Karen Noah - Republican			
POLLING PLACES & PUBLICATIONS Bob Derhake, Supervisor 951-0129		CONCORD, GRAVOIS, JEFFERSON, LE VILLE, TESSON FERRY Vacant - Democrat Karen Buttice - Republican	951-0147 951-0146		
Robert Fowler, Supervisor Bob Chamberlain, Supervisor	951-0175 951-0176	BONHOMME, CREVE COEUR, CLAYTO QUEENY			
ABSENTEE Janice Moreno, Supervisor	951-0133	Phyllis Altmann - Democrat Pat McCafferty - Republican	951-0162 951-0161		
DATA ENTRY Carla Burnham, Supervisor	951-0139	AIRPORT, MIDLAND, NORMANDY, NORTHWEST, UNIVERSITY Judy Buchanan - Democrat Lori Wrobel - Republican	951-0167 951-0166		
TEAM 1-AIRPORT, FERGUSON, FLORISSA FERRY, LEWIS & CLARK, ST. FERDINANI LAKE		CHESTERFIELD, LAFAYETTE, MARYLAND HEIGHTS, MISSOURI RIVER			
Mary Ann Heying, Supervisor	951-0140	Rose Manning - Democrat Denise Cooper - Republican	951-0172 951-0171		
INFORMATION FAX	951-0100 951-0199	TELETYPEWRITER DEVICE FOR THE DEAF (TTY)	951-0184		

Please contact us at (314) 951-0100 (voice) or (314) 951-0184 (TTY) about any special needs you require. 48 hours (2 days) notice is necessary for sign language interpreters or Braille.

FOR THE LATEST ELECTION INFORMATION, OR TO LOOK UP YOUR TWP/PCT & ELECTED OFFICIALS, VISIT OUR WEB SITE AT

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